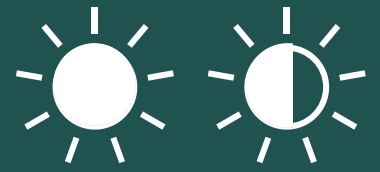


PERENNIAL



New York Ironweed

Vernonia noveboracensis



RED GROUNDLING
MOTH



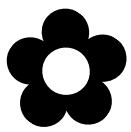
Arcadia
NATIVES

- Rain gardens; back of the border
- Blooms purple, July-Sept
- Loved by a variety of pollinators
- Spreads via rhizomes & seeds
- Prefers rich, acidic soil; adaptable

FUN FACTS:

Tolerant of juglone & various soils (including clay). Often found in wet bottomland meadows & along roadsides.

COMPANIONS: Bog Goldenrod, Swamp Aster, Blue Mistflower, Spotted Joe Pye Weed, Blazing Star, Black-Eyed Susan, Boneset, Wild Senna, Blue Vervain, Obedient Plant



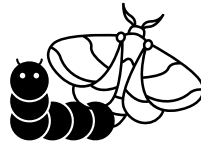
Late
Summer



Deer
Resistant



Attracts
Pollinators



Moth
Host Plant



Supports
Birds



Colony
Forming



Prefers
Moist Soil

Height: 4-6 feet
Spacing: 2-3 feet

Soil: Rich, Acidic, Loam, Clay,
Wet, Medium-Wet, Medium